

SECTION CUPE

1. How much do you trust each of the following groups, if at all, to provide good quality care to the elderly and chronically ill?

			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (482)	Female (508)	18 - 34 (334)	35 - 54 (371)	55 + (296)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (184)	55 + (134)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (183)	55 + (162)
NON-PROFIT AGENCIES	Trust a lot	Count	287	168	119	132	152	105	92	90	49	43	40	53	49	50
			29%	28%	30%	27%	30%	32%	25%	30%	30%	23%	30%	32%	27%	31%
	Trust a little	Count	599	366	233	291	304	199	239	161	98	119	73	99	117	88
			60%	61%	58%	60%	60%	60%	64%	55%	60%	65%	55%	60%	64%	55%
	Don't trust	Count	114	66	47	60	53	29	40	44	18	22	20	12	17	24
			11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	11%	15%	11%	12%	15%	7%	9%	15%
GOVERNMENT	Trust a lot	Count	185	115	70	85	99	55	71	59	30	31	25	25	40	34
			19%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%	19%	20%	18%	17%	19%	15%	22%	21%
	Trust a little	Count	604	387	217	285	313	197	233	173	93	113	79	102	116	95
			60%	64%	54%	59%	61%	59%	63%	59%	56%	61%	59%	62%	64%	59%
	Don't trust	Count	211	98	113	112	97	81	67	63	42	40	30	38	26	33
			21%	16%	28%	23%	19%	24%	18%	21%	26%	22%	23%	23%	14%	20%
PRIVATE COMPANIES	Trust a lot	Count	71	28	43	39	32	37	20	13	18	16	6	20	5	7
			7%	5%	11%	8%	6%	11%	5%	4%	11%	8%	4%	12%	3%	4%
	Trust a little	Count	407	223	185	203	204	151	146	110	76	73	53	75	71	58
			41%	37%	46%	42%	40%	45%	39%	37%	46%	40%	39%	45%	39%	36%
	Don't trust	Count	522	350	173	241	273	145	205	172	70	95	75	70	106	97
			52%	58%	43%	50%	54%	44%	55%	58%	43%	52%	56%	43%	58%	60%

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**1. How much do you trust each of the following groups, if at all, to provide good quality care to the elderly and chronically ill?**

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (128)	Post-Sec (376)	Univ Grad (478)	Yes (291)	No (693)	Own (748)	Rent (205)	< \$50K (205)	\$50K-\$99K (314)	\$100K + (352)	Yes (85)	No (865)
BASE															
NON-PROFIT AGENCIES	Trust a lot	Count	287	37	91	157	84	197	224	46	63	91	101	16	258
			29%	29%	24%	33%	29%	28%	30%	22%	31%	29%	29%	18%	30%
	Trust a little	Count	599	69	237	280	182	408	450	124	110	196	213	58	512
			60%	54%	63%	59%	63%	59%	60%	61%	54%	62%	61%	68%	59%
	Don't trust	Count	114	22	48	41	25	87	74	35	32	27	38	11	94
			11%	17%	13%	9%	9%	13%	10%	17%	15%	9%	11%	13%	11%
GOVERNMENT	Trust a lot	Count	185	16	69	99	47	133	138	42	40	56	71	17	161
			19%	13%	18%	21%	16%	19%	18%	20%	20%	18%	20%	21%	19%
	Trust a little	Count	604	71	219	302	183	410	460	117	114	188	223	53	526
			60%	56%	58%	63%	63%	59%	61%	57%	55%	60%	63%	62%	61%
	Don't trust	Count	211	40	88	77	61	149	150	47	51	71	59	15	178
			21%	32%	23%	16%	21%	22%	20%	23%	25%	22%	17%	18%	21%
PRIVATE COMPANIES	Trust a lot	Count	71	21	23	25	29	41	46	18	21	18	21	5	58
			7%	16%	6%	5%	10%	6%	6%	9%	10%	6%	6%	6%	7%
	Trust a little	Count	407	55	175	167	134	265	321	67	79	135	137	27	360
			41%	43%	46%	35%	46%	38%	43%	33%	39%	43%	39%	32%	42%
	Don't trust	Count	522	52	178	286	128	387	382	120	105	161	195	53	447
			52%	41%	47%	60%	44%	56%	51%	59%	51%	51%	55%	62%	52%

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**SECTION CUPE**

**2. Should the government or non-profit agencies take over operation of these private, for-profit Long Term Care homes?**

			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (482)	Female (508)	18 - 34 (334)	35 - 54 (371)	55 + (296)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (184)	55 + (134)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (183)	55 + (162)
BASE																
GOV/N-P TAKE OVER LTC HOMES	(Net) YES	Cases	681	445	236	302	370	227	244	210	104	107	90	117	133	120
			68%	74%	59%	63%	73%	68%	66%	71%	63%	58%	68%	72%	73%	74%
	All of them	Cases	376	256	120	151	218	102	142	132	40	60	50	58	78	81
			38%	43%	30%	31%	43%	31%	38%	45%	25%	32%	38%	35%	43%	50%
	Some of them	Cases	305	189	116	151	152	125	101	79	64	47	40	60	54	39
			30%	31%	29%	31%	30%	37%	27%	27%	39%	26%	30%	36%	30%	24%
	No	Cases	184	87	96	128	55	73	68	42	54	51	23	19	17	20
			18%	15%	24%	27%	11%	22%	18%	14%	33%	28%	17%	11%	9%	12%
	(DK/NS)	Cases	135	68	67	52	83	34	59	43	6	26	21	28	33	22
			14%	11%	17%	11%	16%	10%	16%	14%	4%	14%	15%	17%	18%	14%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION CUPE**

**2. Should the government or non-profit agencies take over operation of these private, for-profit Long Term Care homes?**

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (128)	Post-Sec (376)	Univ Grad (478)	Yes (291)	No (693)	Own (748)	Rent (205)	< \$50K (205)	\$50K-\$99K (314)	\$100K + (352)	Yes (85)	No (865)
BASE															
GOV/N-P TAKE OVER LTC HOMES	(Net) YES	Cases	681	76	249	349	186	482	492	160	144	221	241	60	595
			68%	60%	66%	73%	64%	70%	66%	78%	70%	70%	69%	71%	69%
	All of them	Cases	376	42	136	193	92	279	275	91	82	119	134	37	319
			38%	33%	36%	40%	32%	40%	37%	44%	40%	38%	38%	44%	37%
	Some of them	Cases	305	34	113	156	94	204	217	69	61	102	108	23	276
			30%	27%	30%	33%	32%	29%	29%	34%	30%	32%	31%	27%	32%
	No	Cases	184	34	73	74	71	112	157	20	27	61	72	14	160
			18%	26%	19%	16%	24%	16%	21%	10%	13%	19%	21%	16%	19%
(DK/NS)	Cases	135	17	55	55	34	98	99	25	34	33	39	11	110	
		14%	14%	15%	11%	12%	14%	13%	12%	17%	10%	11%	13%	13%	

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**SECTION CUPE**

**3. Would you support, or oppose, regulations that would increase the minimum staffing levels at Long Term Care homes?**

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (482)	Female (508)	18 - 34 (334)	35 - 54 (371)	55 + (296)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (184)	55 + (134)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (183)
INCREASE MINIMUM STAFFING	Strongly support	Count	638	417	221	267	364	194	229	215	91	91	84	99	134	130
			64%	69%	55%	55%	72%	58%	62%	73%	56%	49%	63%	60%	73%	81%
	Somewhat support	Count	302	159	142	170	130	109	120	72	50	79	41	58	41	31
			30%	27%	36%	35%	26%	33%	32%	24%	30%	43%	30%	35%	22%	19%
	Somewhat opposed	Count	44	18	25	30	14	21	16	6	14	10	6	7	7	
			4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	2%	8%	5%	5%	4%	4%	
Strongly oppose	Count	17	6	11	16	1	9	5	3	9	4	3		1		
		2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	6%	2%	2%		0%		
Summary	Support		94%	96%	91%	90%	97%	91%	94%	97%	86%	92%	93%	96%	96%	100%
	Oppose		6%	4%	9%	10%	3%	9%	6%	3%	14%	8%	7%	4%	4%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

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**3. Would you support, or oppose, regulations that would increase the minimum staffing levels at Long Term Care homes?**

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (128)	Post-Sec (376)	Univ Grad (478)	Yes (291)	No (693)	Own (748)	Rent (205)	< \$50K (205)	\$50K-\$99K (314)	\$100K + (352)	Yes (85)	No (865)
BASE															
INCREASE MINIMUM STAFFING	Strongly support	Count	638	70	238	324	169	460	476	140	124	198	235	62	551
			64%	55%	63%	68%	58%	66%	64%	68%	60%	63%	67%	73%	64%
	Somewhat support	Count	302	41	117	133	95	199	228	55	57	107	96	19	264
			30%	32%	31%	28%	33%	29%	30%	27%	28%	34%	27%	22%	31%
	Somewhat opposed	Count	44	13	15	15	17	26	30	9	19	6	14	5	33
			4%	10%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	9%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Strongly oppose	Count	17	4	6	7	10	7	15	2	6	4	7		16	
		2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%		2%	
Summary	Support		94%	87%	94%	96%	91%	95%	94%	95%	88%	97%	94%	95%	94%
	Oppose		6%	13%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	5%	12%	3%	6%	5%	6%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Region, Gender, Sexual Orientation**

		TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES			
			Winnipeg	Rural	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	
BASE	Unweighted	(1000)	(600)	(400)	(476)	(515)	(220)	(408)	(372)	(96)	(191)	(189)	(119)	(213)	(183)	
		(1000)	(600)	(400)	(482)	(508)	(334)	(371)	(296)	(164)	(184)	(134)	(164)	(183)	(162)	
REGION	(NET) Winnipeg	Cases	600	600		285	306	186	241	173	89	120	76	92	117	97
			60%	100%		59%	60%	56%	65%	59%	54%	65%	57%	56%	64%	60%
	Northwest	Cases	126	126		60	66	30	51	45	10	30	20	20	21	25
				13%	21%		13%	13%	9%	14%	15%	6%	16%	15%	12%	12%
	Core	Cases	106	106		43	57	53	37	17	25	15	3	26	18	14
				11%	18%		9%	11%	16%	10%	6%	15%	2%	16%	10%	8%
	Southwest	Cases	149	149		81	67	45	66	39	26	35	20	19	30	18
				15%	25%		17%	13%	13%	18%	13%	16%	19%	15%	12%	16%
	Southeast	Cases	106	106		48	57	23	41	42	13	19	15	9	22	27
				11%	18%		10%	11%	7%	11%	14%	8%	10%	11%	5%	12%
	Northeast	Cases	110	110		51	57	34	45	31	15	19	17	17	26	14
				11%	18%		11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	13%	11%	14%
	Winnipeg Unknown	Cases	2	2		1	1	1	1			1		1		
				0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%		0%		1%		
Rural	Cases	400		400	197	203	147	130	122	75	65	58	72	66	65	
			40%	100%	41%	40%	44%	35%	41%	46%	35%	43%	44%	36%	40%	
GENDER	Male	Count	482	285	197	482		164	184	134	164	184	134			
			48%	47%	49%	100%		49%	50%	45%	100%	100%	100%			
	Female	Count	508	306	203		508	164	183	162				164	183	162
			51%	51%	51%		100%	49%	49%	55%				100%	100%	100%
	Other	Count	9	9				5	4							
			1%	2%				1%	1%							
SEXUAL ORIENTATION	Heterosexual	Count	879	518	361	437	440	273	329	277	147	166	125	127	162	152
			88%	86%	90%	91%	87%	82%	89%	94%	89%	90%	93%	77%	89%	94%
	Bi/ Pansexual	Count	53	40	13	18	29	35	16	2	12	4	2	20	10	
			5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	10%	4%	1%	7%	2%	2%	12%	5%	
	Gay/ Lesbian	Count	16	13	3	8	7	8	5	3	4	4	1	5	1	2
			2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	Self-describe	Count	5	4	2	1	2	4	1		1			2		
			1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		1%			1%		
	Questioning/ Unsure	Count	3	2	2	1	2	2	2			1		2	1	
			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			1%		1%	0%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	44	24	20	17	27	11	19	14	2	10	6	10	9	8	
		4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	1%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Region, Gender, Sexual Orientation**

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No	
BASE		(1000)	(129)	(365)	(486)	(278)	(706)	(781)	(184)	(188)	(312)	(366)	(83)	(861)	
		(1000)	(128)	(376)	(478)	(291)	(693)	(748)	(205)	(205)	(314)	(352)	(85)	(865)	
REGION	(NET) Winnipeg	Cases	600	43	211	339	157	436	429	151	125	183	225	40	531
			60%	33%	56%	71%	54%	63%	57%	73%	61%	58%	64%	47%	61%
	Northwest	Cases	126	11	62	52	26	98	99	23	31	33	45	6	113
			13%	9%	16%	11%	9%	14%	13%	11%	15%	10%	13%	7%	13%
	Core	Cases	106	5	33	67	20	85	56	48	41	28	30	9	94
			11%	4%	9%	14%	7%	12%	7%	23%	20%	9%	8%	11%	11%
	Southwest	Cases	149	7	42	97	44	104	103	43	25	51	54	4	138
			15%	6%	11%	20%	15%	15%	14%	21%	12%	16%	15%	5%	16%
	Southeast	Cases	106	10	28	69	33	71	90	12	13	25	55	8	95
			11%	8%	7%	14%	11%	10%	12%	6%	7%	8%	16%	10%	11%
	Northeast	Cases	110	9	46	54	32	78	80	23	13	47	40	13	90
			11%	7%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	6%	15%	11%	16%	10%
	Winnipeg Unknown	Cases	2			1	2		1	1	1		1		1
			0%			0%	1%		0%	1%	1%		0%		0%
Rural	Cases	400	85	166	139	134	257	319	54	79	131	127	45	334	
		40%	67%	44%	29%	46%	37%	43%	27%	39%	42%	36%	53%	39%	
GENDER	Male	Count	482	71	189	213	146	328	356	104	92	157	177	38	421
			48%	55%	50%	45%	50%	47%	48%	51%	45%	50%	50%	44%	49%
	Female	Count	508	56	185	260	144	356	390	96	109	155	174	45	436
			51%	44%	49%	54%	50%	51%	52%	47%	53%	49%	49%	53%	50%
	Other	Count	9	1	3	5	1	8	3	5	4	2	2	2	7
			1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
SEXUAL ORIENTATION	Heterosexual	Count	879	117	314	438	266	600	691	157	160	287	330	76	773
			88%	91%	83%	92%	92%	87%	92%	77%	78%	91%	94%	89%	89%
	Bi/ Pansexual	Count	53	3	31	19	13	40	21	26	21	13	12	4	48
			5%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	3%	13%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%
	Gay/ Lesbian	Count	16	2	8	6	0	14	7	7	8	7	1	2	14
			2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	Self-describe	Count	5	0	4	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	2	1	4
			1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Questioning/ Unsure	Count	3		2	2	1	3	2		3		1		3
			0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		1%		0%		0%
(Refused/NS)	Count	44	6	18	12	9	31	27	12	11	7	7	2	22	
		4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	

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**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership**

		TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES			
			Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (482)	Female (508)	18 - 34 (334)	35 - 54 (371)	55 + (296)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (184)	55 + (134)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (183)	55 + (162)	
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	36	8	28	23	13	10	14	8	6	9	5	3	5	
			4%	1%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%
	Completed high school	Count	92	34	57	48	43	31	28	32	17	16	15	13	12	17
			9%	6%	14%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%	7%	11%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	32	12	21	23	9	14	11	7	9	8	6	5	3	1
			3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	27	12	15	23	4	9	10	7	6	9	7	3	1	
			3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	2%	1%	
	Some community college	Count	51	26	25	27	24	5	26	20	4	19	4	1	7	16
			5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	7%	7%	3%	10%	3%	1%	4%	10%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	155	94	62	67	87	49	52	55	20	24	23	28	27	32
			16%	16%	15%	14%	17%	15%	14%	19%	12%	13%	17%	17%	15%	20%
Some university	Count	111	68	43	48	61	53	29	29	23	12	13	29	15	16	
		11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	16%	8%	10%	14%	7%	10%	18%	8%	10%	
Completed university undergrad	Count	252	172	80	122	127	98	90	64	53	44	25	43	46	38	
		25%	29%	20%	25%	25%	29%	24%	22%	32%	24%	19%	26%	25%	24%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	226	167	59	91	133	58	107	61	21	42	27	35	64	33	
		23%	28%	15%	19%	26%	17%	29%	21%	13%	23%	20%	22%	35%	21%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	18	8	10	10	8	4	8	6	2	4	5	2	4	2	
		2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	291	157	134	146	144	93	191	7	38	103	4	54	87	3
			29%	26%	33%	30%	28%	28%	52%	2%	23%	56%	3%	33%	48%	2%
	No	Count	693	436	257	328	356	231	175	286	123	77	128	103	96	158
			69%	73%	64%	68%	70%	69%	47%	97%	75%	42%	96%	63%	52%	97%
(Refused/NS)	Count	16	7	9	8	8	9	4	3	3	4	1	7		1	
		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%		1%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	748	429	319	356	390	180	313	256	81	157	118	99	153	138
			75%	72%	80%	74%	77%	54%	84%	87%	49%	85%	88%	60%	84%	85%
	Rent	Count	205	151	54	104	96	119	51	35	65	26	14	50	25	21
			21%	25%	14%	22%	19%	36%	14%	12%	39%	14%	11%	30%	14%	13%
	Other	Count	8	3	5	5	3	6	1	1	3	1	1	3		
			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%		
(Refused/NS)	Count	38	17	22	17	20	29	5	4	16	1	1	13	4	3	
		4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	9%	1%	1%	10%	0%	1%	8%	2%	2%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership**

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			(1000)	HS or less (128)	Post-Sec (376)	Univ Grad (478)	Yes (291)	No (693)	Own (748)	Rent (205)	< \$50K (205)	\$50K-\$99K (314)	\$100K + (352)	Yes (85)	No (865)
BASE															
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	36	36			12	24	25	7	15	13	5	3	31
			4%	28%			4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	1%	3%	4%
	Completed high school	Count	92	92			23	67	66	17	27	31	9	10	77
			9%	72%			8%	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	3%	11%	9%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	32		32		10	22	23	6	9	20	4	4	25
			3%		9%		3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	5%	3%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	27		27		9	16	20	6	6	7	8	4	23
			3%		7%		3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	Some community college	Count	51		51		15	36	37	13	16	15	13	2	46
			5%		14%		5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	155		155		39	113	127	25	30	58	41	12	136
			16%		41%		13%	16%	17%	12%	14%	19%	12%	14%	16%
	Some university	Count	111		111		18	90	64	31	34	34	36	12	91
			11%		29%		6%	13%	9%	15%	17%	11%	10%	14%	11%
Completed university undergrad	Count	252			252	73	178	188	59	42	77	105	19	226	
		25%			53%	25%	26%	25%	29%	20%	25%	30%	22%	26%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	226			226	85	137	188	36	22	57	128	15	205	
		23%			47%	29%	20%	25%	18%	11%	18%	36%	17%	24%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	18				7	10	11	5	5	2	3	4	4	
		2%				2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	5%	0%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	291	35	91	158	291		263	24	24	92	143	38	240
			29%	27%	24%	33%	100%		35%	12%	12%	29%	41%	45%	28%
	No	Count	693	91	277	315		693	476	178	175	219	205	44	614
			69%	71%	73%	66%		100%	64%	87%	86%	70%	58%	52%	71%
(Refused/NS)	Count	16	2	9	4			9	3	6	3	4	3	11	
		2%	1%	2%	1%			1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	748	90	271	376	263	476	748		83	243	318	63	653
			75%	71%	72%	79%	90%	69%	100%		41%	77%	90%	74%	76%
	Rent	Count	205	23	82	95	24	178		205	106	63	24	19	172
			21%	18%	22%	20%	8%	26%		100%	52%	20%	7%	22%	20%
	Other	Count	8	3	4	1	2	6				5	3		8
			1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%				2%	1%		1%
(Refused/NS)	Count	38	11	19	5	1	33			15	4	7	3	32	
		4%	9%	5%	1%	0%	5%			8%	1%	2%	3%	4%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Age, Family Income**

			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES			
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (482)	Female (508)	18 - 34 (334)	35 - 54 (371)	55 + (296)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (184)	55 + (134)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (183)	55 + (162)	
AGE	18 to 34	Count	334	186	147	164	164	334				164			164		
			33%	31%	37%	34%	32%	100%				100%			100%		
	35 to 44	Count	185	116	69	88	95		185			88			95		
			19%	19%	17%	18%	19%		50%			48%			52%		
	45 to 54	Count	186	124	61	96	87		186			96			87		
			19%	21%	15%	20%	17%		50%			52%			48%		
	55 to 64	Count	147	89	58	58	88			147			58			88	
			15%	15%	14%	12%	17%		50%			44%			55%		
	65 and older	Count	149	84	64	75	74			149			75			74	
			15%	14%	16%	16%	14%		50%			56%			45%		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	86	56	30	32	52	49	17	20	19	6	6	27	10	14	
			9%	9%	7%	7%	10%	15%	5%	7%	12%	3%	5%	17%	6%	9%	
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	Count	119	69	50	60	57	58	27	35	33	14	13	24	11	22	
			12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	17%	7%	12%	20%	8%	10%	14%	6%	13%	
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	Count	178	104	74	95	82	57	57	64	35	27	33	22	30	31	
			18%	17%	19%	20%	16%	17%	15%	22%	21%	15%	25%	13%	16%	19%	
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	Count	136	79	57	62	73	44	52	40	18	24	20	26	27	20	
			14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	16%	15%	13%	
\$100,000 to \$149,000	Count	218	132	86	108	110	62	108	48	29	55	24	33	52	24		
		22%	22%	21%	22%	22%	19%	29%	16%	17%	30%	18%	20%	29%	15%		
\$150,000 or more	Count	134	92	41	69	64	29	73	32	10	40	19	19	33	13		
		13%	15%	10%	14%	13%	9%	20%	11%	6%	22%	14%	11%	18%	8%		
(Refused/NS)	Count	128	66	62	56	71	35	38	56	20	17	18	14	19	37		
		13%	11%	16%	12%	14%	10%	10%	19%	12%	9%	14%	9%	11%	23%		

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Age, Family Income**

		TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			HS or less (128)	Post-Sec (376)	Univ Grad (478)	Yes (291)	No (693)	Own (748)	Rent (205)	< \$50K (205)	\$50K-\$99K (314)	\$100K + (352)	Yes (85)	No (865)	
BASE															
AGE	18 to 34	Count	334	44	129	156	93	231	180	119	106	101	91	31	293
			33%	34%	34%	33%	32%	33%	24%	58%	52%	32%	26%	36%	34%
	35 to 44	Count	185	17	57	107	121	62	151	30	20	63	87	20	155
			19%	13%	15%	22%	42%	9%	20%	15%	10%	20%	25%	24%	18%
	45 to 54	Count	186	20	71	90	70	113	162	21	23	46	94	17	156
			19%	16%	19%	19%	24%	16%	22%	10%	11%	15%	27%	19%	18%
	55 to 64	Count	147	19	64	60	6	139	132	12	17	43	59	15	121
			15%	15%	17%	13%	2%	20%	18%	6%	8%	14%	17%	17%	14%
	65 and older	Count	149	27	55	64	1	147	124	23	38	61	22	3	140
			15%	21%	15%	13%	0%	21%	17%	11%	19%	19%	6%	3%	16%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	86	20	35	29	8	74	18	60	86			6	75
			9%	16%	9%	6%	3%	11%	2%	29%	42%			7%	9%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	Count	119	22	60	35	15	101	65	46	119			10	102
			12%	17%	16%	7%	5%	15%	9%	22%	58%			12%	12%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	Count	178	29	76	71	46	129	133	43		178		14	155
			18%	23%	20%	15%	16%	19%	18%	21%		57%		17%	18%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	Count	136	15	58	63	46	90	110	20		136		15	117
			14%	12%	15%	13%	16%	13%	15%	10%		43%		17%	14%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	Count	218	13	74	130	91	126	196	15			218	17	196
			22%	10%	20%	27%	31%	18%	26%	7%			62%	20%	23%
\$150,000 or more	Count	134	1	28	103	53	79	122	9			134	12	117	
		13%	1%	8%	21%	18%	11%	16%	4%			38%	14%	14%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	128	27	45	48	32	93	104	12				12	102	
		13%	21%	12%	10%	11%	13%	14%	6%				14%	12%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada**

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES			
			(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Male (482)	Female (508)	18 - 34 (334)	35 - 54 (371)	55 + (296)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (184)	55 + (134)	18 - 34 (164)	35 - 54 (183)	55 + (162)	
BASE			(1000)	(600)	(400)	(482)	(508)	(334)	(371)	(296)	(164)	(184)	(134)	(164)	(183)	(162)	
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	85	40	45	38	45	31	37	18	15	15	8	14	22	10	
			9%	7%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	12%	6%	
	First Nations	Cases	26	12	14	15	11	11	11	11	4	7	5	3	4	6	1
			3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	
	Métis	Cases	51	21	30	18	31	16	22	13	13	5	9	5	10	13	8
			5%	3%	8%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	
	Inuit	Cases	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1					1
			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	1%					0%
	Multiple	Cases	6	6		3	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	1		2	
			1%	1%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%			1%	
No/ Not indigenous	Cases	865	531	334	421	436	293	311	261	149	156	116	141	150	145		
		86%	89%	83%	87%	86%	88%	84%	88%	91%	85%	87%	86%	82%	90%		
(Refused/NS)	Cases	50	28	22	23	27	10	24	17		13	10	10	10	7		
		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%		7%	7%	6%	6%	4%		
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	868	514	354	412	448	275	325	268	132	157	122	139	164	146	
			87%	86%	89%	85%	88%	82%	87%	91%	81%	85%	91%	84%	90%	90%	
	No	Count	125	80	45	66	58	55	45	25	30	26	10	24	19	15	
			13%	13%	11%	14%	11%	17%	12%	8%	18%	14%	8%	15%	10%	9%	
	(Refused/NS)	Count	7	6	1	5	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
		1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(868)	(514)	(354)	(412)	(448)	(275)	(325)	(268)	(132)	(157)	(122)	(139)	(164)	(146)	
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	723	416	308	338	379	233	273	218	114	129	95	114	141	123	
			83%	81%	87%	82%	85%	85%	84%	81%	86%	82%	77%	82%	86%	84%	
	One	Count	91	64	27	44	45	25	34	32	10	17	16	14	14	17	
			10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%	
	Neither	Count	49	33	16	28	21	16	15	18	8	8	12	8	7	6	
		6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	10%	6%	4%	4%		
(Refused/NS)	Count	5	1	4	2	3	2	3			2		2	1			
		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%			1%		1%	1%			

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**SECTION DS**  
**Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada**

BASE			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (128)	Post-Sec (376)	Univ Grad (478)	Yes (291)	No (693)	Own (748)	Rent (205)	< \$50K (205)	\$50K-\$99K (314)	\$100K + (352)	Yes (85)	No (865)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	85	13	35	33	38	44	63	19	16	29	29	85	
			9%	10%	9%	7%	13%	6%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	100%	
	First Nations	Cases	26	3	10	12	16	10	16	8	6	9	7	26	
			3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	31%	
	Métis	Cases	51	9	20	19	21	29	43	7	6	20	18	51	
			5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	60%	
	Inuit	Cases	2		1	1			1	1	1		1	2	
			0%		0%	0%			0%	0%	1%		0%	2%	
	Multiple	Cases	6		4	2	1	4	3	4	3	1	3	6	
			1%		1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	8%	
No/ Not indigenous	Cases	865	108	321	431	240	614	653	172	178	272	313		865	
		86%	85%	85%	90%	83%	89%	87%	84%	87%	87%	89%		100%	
(Refused/NS)	Cases	50	6	20	14	12	35	32	14	12	13	10			
		5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	3%			
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	868	109	333	415	246	611	663	166	164	278	319	83	750
			87%	85%	89%	87%	85%	88%	89%	81%	80%	88%	90%	97%	87%
	No	Count	125	16	42	62	44	78	83	36	39	35	33	1	113
			13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%	11%	17%	19%	11%	9%	2%	13%
(Refused/NS)	Count	7	2	1	1	1	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	
		1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(868)	(109)	(333)	(415)	(246)	(611)	(663)	(166)	(164)	(278)	(319)	(83)	(750)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	723	92	283	339	204	514	555	140	139	226	273	79	622
			83%	85%	85%	82%	83%	84%	84%	84%	85%	81%	86%	95%	83%
	One	Count	91	10	29	52	28	62	73	12	15	36	28	4	80
			10%	10%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%	7%	9%	13%	9%	5%	11%
	Neither	Count	49	6	21	22	12	34	33	13	10	15	15		46
		6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%		6%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	5		1	2	2	1	2	1		1	3		2	
		1%		0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%		0%	1%		0%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**\*\* (DK/NS) REMOVED \*\***

		TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
			Winnipeg (982)	Rural (390)	Male (472)	Female (501)	18 - 34 (329)	35 - 54 (363)	55 + (289)	18 - 34 (162)	35 - 54 (181)	55 + (129)	18 - 34 (162)	35 - 54 (179)	55 + (160)
BASE		(982)	(592)	(390)	(472)	(501)	(329)	(363)	(289)	(162)	(181)	(129)	(162)	(179)	(160)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	4%	1%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	2%	3%
	Completed high school	9%	6%	15%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	9%	12%	8%	7%	11%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	1%	
	Some community college	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	2%	7%	7%	3%	11%	3%	1%	4%	10%
	Completed community college diploma	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	19%	13%	13%	18%	17%	15%	20%
	Some university	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	16%	8%	10%	14%	7%	10%	18%	9%	10%
	Completed university undergrad	26%	29%	21%	26%	25%	30%	25%	22%	33%	24%	20%	27%	26%	24%
	Completed grad/ professional degree	23%	28%	15%	19%	27%	18%	30%	21%	13%	23%	21%	22%	36%	21%
BASE		(984)	(593)	(391)	(474)	(500)	(324)	(367)	(293)	(162)	(180)	(132)	(157)	(183)	(160)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	30%	27%	34%	31%	29%	29%	52%	2%	24%	57%	3%	35%	48%	2%
	No	70%	73%	66%	69%	71%	71%	48%	98%	76%	43%	97%	65%	52%	98%
BASE		(962)	(583)	(378)	(465)	(488)	(304)	(366)	(291)	(149)	(183)	(133)	(152)	(178)	(158)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	78%	74%	84%	76%	80%	59%	86%	88%	54%	85%	89%	65%	86%	87%
	Rent	21%	26%	14%	22%	20%	39%	14%	12%	43%	14%	11%	33%	14%	13%
	Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%		
BASE		(872)	(534)	(338)	(426)	(437)	(299)	(333)	(240)	(144)	(167)	(115)	(150)	(163)	(124)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	10%	11%	9%	7%	12%	16%	5%	9%	13%	4%	5%	18%	6%	11%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	14%	13%	15%	14%	13%	19%	8%	15%	23%	9%	11%	16%	7%	17%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	20%	19%	22%	22%	19%	19%	17%	27%	24%	16%	29%	14%	18%	25%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	16%	15%	17%	15%	17%	15%	16%	17%	13%	15%	17%	17%	17%	16%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	21%	33%	20%	20%	33%	21%	22%	32%	20%
\$150,000 or more	15%	17%	12%	16%	15%	10%	22%	13%	7%	24%	16%	12%	20%	10%	
BASE		(950)	(572)	(378)	(459)	(482)	(324)	(347)	(279)	(164)	(171)	(124)	(154)	(172)	(155)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	9%	7%	12%	8%	9%	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	6%	9%	13%	6%
	First Nations	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%
	Métis	5%	4%	8%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	7%	8%	5%
	Inuit	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	1%					0%
	Multiple	1%	1%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%		1%	
No/ Not indigenous	91%	93%	88%	92%	91%	91%	89%	94%	91%	91%	94%	91%	87%	94%	
BASE		(993)	(594)	(399)	(477)	(507)	(330)	(370)	(294)	(162)	(183)	(133)	(163)	(183)	(161)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	87%	87%	89%	86%	88%	83%	88%	91%	82%	86%	92%	85%	90%	91%
	No	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	17%	12%	9%	18%	14%	8%	15%	10%	9%
BASE		(863)	(513)	(350)	(410)	(446)	(273)	(322)	(268)	(132)	(155)	(122)	(137)	(163)	(146)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	84%	81%	88%	83%	85%	85%	85%	81%	86%	83%	77%	84%	87%	84%
	One	11%	13%	8%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12%	8%	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%
	Neither	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	10%	6%	4%	4%

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**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**\*\* (DK/NS) REMOVED \*\***

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE		(982)	(128)	(376)	(478)	(284)	(683)	(738)	(200)	(200)	(313)	(349)	(81)	(861)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	4%	28%			4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	1%	4%	4%
	Completed high school	9%	72%			8%	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	3%	12%	9%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	3%		9%		4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	5%	3%
	Journey-Person certificate	3%		7%		3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	Some community college	5%		14%		5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	16%		41%		14%	17%	17%	12%	15%	19%	12%	15%	16%
	Some university	11%		29%		6%	13%	9%	15%	17%	11%	10%	15%	11%
	Completed university undergrad	26%			53%	26%	26%	26%	30%	21%	25%	30%	23%	26%
	Completed grad/ professional degree	23%			47%	30%	20%	25%	18%	11%	18%	37%	18%	24%
BASE		(984)	(126)	(368)	(474)	(291)	(693)	(739)	(202)	(199)	(312)	(348)	(82)	(854)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	30%	28%	25%	33%	100%		36%	12%	12%	30%	41%	47%	28%
	No	70%	72%	75%	67%		100%	64%	88%	88%	70%	59%	53%	72%
BASE		(962)	(116)	(357)	(472)	(290)	(659)	(748)	(205)	(189)	(311)	(345)	(82)	(833)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	78%	78%	76%	80%	91%	72%	100%		44%	78%	92%	77%	78%
	Rent	21%	20%	23%	20%	8%	27%		100%	56%	20%	7%	23%	21%
	Other	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%				2%	1%		1%
BASE		(872)	(100)	(332)	(430)	(259)	(600)	(645)	(193)	(205)	(314)	(352)	(74)	(763)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	10%	20%	10%	7%	3%	12%	3%	31%	42%			8%	10%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	14%	21%	18%	8%	6%	17%	10%	24%	58%			14%	13%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	20%	29%	23%	17%	18%	21%	21%	22%		57%		19%	20%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	16%	15%	18%	15%	18%	15%	17%	10%		43%		20%	15%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	25%	13%	22%	30%	35%	21%	30%	8%			62%	23%	26%
	\$150,000 or more	15%	1%	9%	24%	20%	13%	19%	5%			38%	16%	15%
BASE		(950)	(121)	(356)	(464)	(279)	(658)	(716)	(191)	(193)	(301)	(342)	(85)	(865)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	9%	10%	10%	7%	14%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	100%	
	First Nations	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	31%	
	Métis	5%	8%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	60%	
	Inuit	0%		0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%		0%	2%	
	Multiple	1%		1%	0%		1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	8%	
	No/ Not indigenous	91%	90%	90%	93%	86%	93%	91%	90%	92%	90%	92%		100%
BASE		(993)	(125)	(375)	(476)	(290)	(689)	(746)	(202)	(203)	(313)	(352)	(84)	(863)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	87%	87%	89%	87%	85%	89%	89%	82%	81%	89%	91%	98%	87%
	No	13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%	11%	18%	19%	11%	9%	2%	13%
BASE		(863)	(109)	(333)	(413)	(245)	(610)	(661)	(165)	(164)	(277)	(316)	(83)	(748)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	84%	85%	85%	82%	83%	84%	84%	85%	85%	82%	87%	95%	83%
	One	11%	10%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%	7%	9%	13%	9%	5%	11%
	Neither	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%		6%

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